

St. Andrews Scots School

Adjacent Navniti Apartment , I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi – 110092

Session: 2025-2026

CLASS - IV

SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE

L- 13 INDUSTRIES OF INDIA

New Words:

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Jalandhar | 6. Industries |
| 2. Specialised | 7. Processing |
| 3. Happening | 8. Machines |
| 4. Automobile | 9. Textile |
| 5. Machinery | 10. Manufactured |

Learn Define and FIB from book

Answer these questions:

Q1. What are industries?

Ans. Industries refers to activities which are connected with raising, producing and processing of goods.

Q2. Give two examples of cottage industries.

Ans. The two examples of cottage industries are basket weaving and pottery.

Q3. Differentiate between small scale industries and large scale industries.

Ans.

Small Scale Industries	Large Scale Industries
1. Industries that run with the help of a few workers, and use small machines are called small scale industries.	1. Industries that employ huge machines and hire specialised staff to run them are called Large Scale Industries.
2. A small amount of capital is invested in small scale industries.	2. A high amount of capital is invested as goods are manufactured in large volume.
3. Examples of small scale industries are Readymade garments, soap making and toy making.	3. Examples of large scale industries are clothmills, ship building, iron and steel plants.

Q4. Name the places where sugarmills are located.

Ans. Sugar mills are located in Uttar Pradesh , Punjab, Bihar.

Q5. Which industries are set up in Mumbai?

Ans. Electronic goods, cotton and woollen textile industries are set up in Mumbai.

Think and Answer:

Q1. Why sugarmills are located in Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Bihar, Tamil Nadu?

Ans. In India sugarcane is grown in the states of Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Bihar and Tamil Nadu. So, the sugarmills are located in these states.

MAP ACTIVITY –

On an outline map of India , Mark any four industries.

